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# Maxima による歯車強度規格 ISO6336 プログラム報告書

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一般社団法人日本歯車工業会  
ISO/JIS 審議委員会 第 2 分科会

## 1 はじめに

一般社団法人日本歯車工業会では、歯車強度の国際規格 ISO6336 の内容を検証するために、規格委員会の ISO/JIS 審議委員会第2分科会において、森脇一郎委員長（京都工芸繊維大学大学院教授）のもと、勉強会（2016年10月～2017年3月 計4回）、続いて汎用数式処理ソフト Maxima によるプログラム作成（2017年6月～2019年1月 計8回）を実施しました。本報告書はこの Maxima によるプログラムの内容をまとめたものです。

## 2 ISO6336 強度規格一覧

2019年3月末現在における ISO6336 規格の一覧は下表のとおりです。

規格番号	発行	タイトル
ISO6336-1	2006-09-01	Basic principles, introduction and general influence factors
ISO6336-2	2006-09-01	Calculation of surface durability (pitting)
ISO6336-3	2006-09-01	Calculation of tooth bending strength
ISO/TS6336-4	2019-01	Calculation of tooth flank fracture load capacity
ISO6336-5	2016-08-15	Strength and quality of materials Third edition
ISO6336-6	2006-08-15	Calculation of service life under variable load
ISO/TS6336-20	2017-11	Calculation of scuffing load capacity (also applicable to bevel and hypoid gears) - Flash temperature method
ISO/TS6336-21	2017-11	Calculation of scuffing load capacity (also applicable to bevel and hypoid gears) - Integral temperature method
ISO/TS6336-22	2018-08	Calculation of micropitting load capacity
ISO/TR6336-30	2017-11	Calculation examples for the application of ISO 6336 parts 1, 2, 3, 5
ISO/TR6336-31	2018-09	Calculation examples of micropitting load capacity

## 3 対象例題

プログラムの対象とした例題は ISO/TR6336-30 の Example 1 です。添付 Table をご参照下さい。

歯車の基本寸法の計算については「ISO21771:2007 Gears - Cylindrical involute gears and gear pairs - Concepts and geometry」に基づいています。

尚、ISO/TR6336-30 の例題は、上表の ISO6336-1:2006、ISO6336-2:2006、ISO6336-3:2006、ISO6336-5:2016 によるものです。近日発行される最新版 ISO6336-1:2018、ISO6336-2:2018、ISO6336-3:2018 によるものではないことにご留意下さい。

## 4 プログラムの流れ

プログラム一覧は次のとおりです。

IS06336-1\_20190129. wxmx

IS06336-2\_20190129. wxmx

IS06336-3\_20190223. wxmx

IS06336-5\_20190129. wxmx

IS06336-30-table2-20190129. wxmx

IS06336-30-table3. wxmx

IS021771\_20190129. wxmx

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- (1) IS06336-30-table2-20190129 を実行：例題の諸元データを各変数に代入  
→ 変数一覧 `IS06336-inputdata.txt` を作成する。
  - (2) IS021771\_20190129 を実行：歯車の基本寸法を計算  
→ `IS06336-inputdata.txt` を読み込み、計算結果 `IS021771.txt` を作成する。
  - (3) IS06336-5\_20190129 を実行：歯車の材料に関する計算  
→ `IS06336-inputdata.txt` を読み込み、計算結果 `IS06336-5.txt` を作成する。
  - (4) IS06336-1\_20190129 を実行：強度計算に必要な各係数を計算  
→ `IS06336-inputdata.txt`、`IS021771.txt`、`IS06336-5.txt` を読み込み、  
計算結果 `IS06336-1.txt` を作成する。
  - (5) IS06336-2\_20190129 を実行：面圧強度の計算  
→ `IS06336-1.txt` を読み込み、計算結果 `IS06336-2.txt` を作成する。
  - (6) IS06336-3\_20190129 を実行：曲げ強度の計算  
→ `IS06336-2.txt` を読み込み、計算結果 `IS06336-3.txt` を作成する。
  - (7) IS06336-30-table3 を実行：計算結果を表示  
→ `IS06336-1.txt`、`IS06336-2.txt`、`IS06336-3.txt`、`IS06336-5.txt` を読み込み、  
計算結果を表示する。

## 5 Maxima のインストール

Maxima はフリーソフトで、インターネットから入手可能です。Maxima の公式ホームページ (<http://maxima.sourceforge.net/>) の「Downloads」をクリックすると、Windows や Macintosh など、さまざまなプラットフォームが選択できます。

Windows の [Installation of Maxima in Windows](#) を選択すると下記のページに移動します。

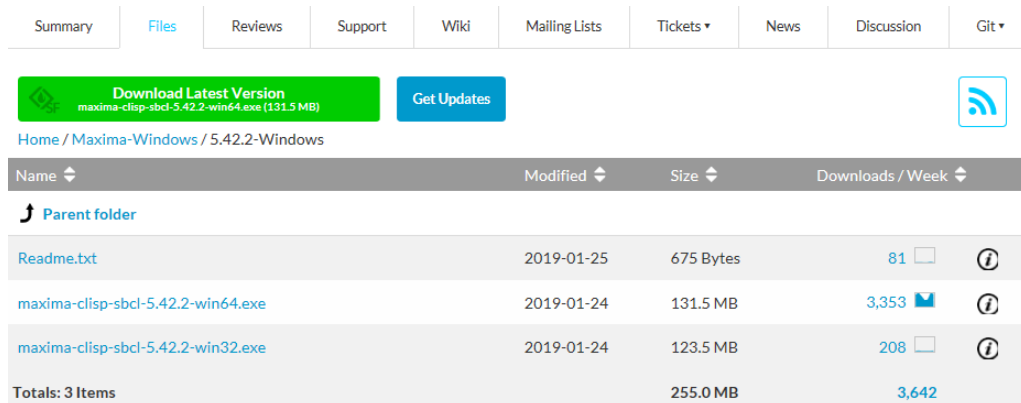


**Installation of Maxima in Windows**

1. Download the latest Maxima version, which is currently: [5.42.2-Windows](#). You should download the first file you see, ending with `win64.exe`, unless you have an old CPU, in which case you will need the `win32.exe` version.
2. Run that file you downloaded to start the installation process. It might take some time, because the installation program will also install other additional programs separate from Maxima.
3. Once the installation process ends, look in the directory where you installed Maxima, which will be something similar to: `C:\maxima_5.42.2`. In that directory you should find a sub-directory named `bin`, which has the programs that were installed. Before you run any of those programs, make sure your antivirus will not touch the programs there. If you're not sure, make a backup of that directory somewhere. It happens very often that after the first time you run Maxima the antivirus deletes the program considering a virus. The back-up will help you recover the missing files without having to install Maxima again.
4. Before running Maxima, execute the program `lispselector` which is in the same `bin` directory mentioned in the previous step. Select "SBCL" which will solve many errors that appear when using the default "Clisp".
5. Try the three interfaces to Maxima that you will find in the `bin` directory: **Command-line Maxima**, **Xmaxima** and **Wxmaxima**. And check that you get the `xi` prompt and can execute some basic commands.
6. To make sure Maxima can also launch the two graphic programs it uses, run the following two commands which should create plots:

```
plot3d (x, [x,0,1]);
plotdf ([y,-x]);
```

ここで最新版である 5.42.2-Windows (2019 年 2 月 20 日現在) をクリックすると、下記のページに移動しますので、64 ビットか 32 ビットを確認の上、「Download Latest Version」をクリックし、「実行」を選択するとダウンロードが開始します。



Name	Modified	Size	Downloads / Week
Parent folder			
<a href="#">Readme.txt</a>	2019-01-25	675 Bytes	81
<a href="#">maxima-clisp-sbcl-5.42.2-win64.exe</a>	2019-01-24	131.5 MB	3,353
<a href="#">maxima-clisp-sbcl-5.42.2-win32.exe</a>	2019-01-24	123.5 MB	208
<b>Totals: 3 Items</b>		<b>255.0 MB</b>	<b>3,642</b>

続いて、セットアップウィザードが表示されるので、「次へ」→「同意する」→インストール先の指定→コンポーネント選択→「インストール」をクリックします。

`C:\%maxima-5.42.2\wxMaxima\wxmaxima.exe` をクリックすると GUI を用いた wxMaxima が起動します。wxmaxima.exe のショートカットをデスクトップに貼り付けておくと便利です。

(コマンドライン型の Maxima、簡易 GUI の XMaxima も同時にインストールされます。)

## 6 本プログラムで使用する Maxima 関数

プログラムで使用する主な Maxima 特有の関数は下表のとおりです。

詳細は下記サイト他をご参照下さい。

<http://ww1.fukuoka-edu.ac.jp/~nakata/comp/maxima.html>

関数	内容	例
<code>/* ... */</code>	コメント	
<code>..... \$</code>	結果非表示	
<code>remvalue(all)</code>	すべての関数定義を削除	
<code>kill(all)</code>	入出力行すべてを削除	
<code>:</code>	代入	<code>a:3</code> は変数 <code>a</code> に値 <code>3</code> を割り当てる
<code>%</code>	直前の出力	
<code>float(exp)</code>	整数・有理関数を浮動小数に変換する	
<code>%pi</code>	数学定数 $\pi = 3.141592\dots$	
<code>:=</code>	関数定義	
<code>signum(x)</code>	$\text{signum}(x) = 1(x > 0), 0(x = 0), -1(x < 0)$	
<code>matrix(r1, r2, ...)</code>	行列。各行は <code>[1, 2, 3, 4]</code> のようなリスト表現	
<code>block(exp1, ..., expn)</code>	<code>exp1</code> から順に実行し、 <code>expn</code> を持って終了する	
<code>#</code>	条件判断：等しくない	
<code>subst(a, s, exp)</code>	<code>exp</code> の <code>s</code> に <code>a</code> を代入する	
<code>mnewton([], [], [])</code>	変数 <code>v1, v2, ...</code> に関する方程式を <code>x1, x2, ...</code> から出発してニュートン法で解く	
<code>quit()</code>	終了	

説明：`z_1:17$` → 変数 `z_1` に `17` を代入し、出力プロンプト(`%o` 番号)を表示しない。

## 7 各プログラムの説明

各プログラムにおける変数とその内容を説明します。

今回のプログラム作成で参照した規格は、ISO6336-1, 2, 3 (2018年版) 作成段階のもので、プログラム内の式番号はこの規格に基づいています。各表の「内容」欄における式番号は ISO6336-1, 2, 3 (2006年版)によるもので、一部プログラム内の式番号と異なる箇所があることにご注意下さい。「値、計算式」欄は、設定値と短い式のみ埋めています。空白部分はプログラムをご参照下さい。

### 7-1 ISO6336-30-table2-20190129

変数名	値	内 容
<Geometry>		
z_1	17	z : Number of teeth
z_2	103	: Number of teeth
m_n	8.00	m <sub>n</sub> : Normal module
alpha_n	20*Pi/180	α <sub>n</sub> : Normal pressure angle (rad)
beta	15.80*Pi/180	β : Helix angle (rad)
		Hand of helix Left & Right
b_1	100.00	b : Face width pinion (total)
b_2	100.00	Face width gear (total)
		Gap width 0 & 0
		Edge chamfer 0.00 & 0.00
b_eff	100.00	b <sub>eff</sub> : Contact face width (total)
a	500.00	a : Center distance
W_k1	38.196	W <sub>k</sub> : Span measurement pinion
W_k2	307.973	: Span measurement gear
k_1	2	k : Number of teeth spanned pinion
k_2	13	: Number of teeth spanned gear
x_1	0.145	x : Nominal profile shift coefficient pinion
x_2	0	: Nominal profile shift coefficient gear
d_a1	159.66	d <sub>a</sub> : Outside diameter pinion
d_a2	872.35	: Outside diameter gear
h_fP1	1.4*m_n	h <sub>fp</sub> : Basic rack dedendum pinion
h_fP2	1.4*m_n	: Basic rack dedendum gear
		Tip chamfer 0.00 & 0.00

変数名	値	内 容
rho_fp1	0.39	$\rho_{fp}$ : Basic rack fillet root radius coefficient pinion
rho_fp2	0.39	: Basic rack fillet root radius coefficient gear
p_r1	0.00	$p_r$ : As cut basic rack undercut pinion
p_r2	0.00	: As cut basic rack undercut gear
q_1	0.00	q: Material allowance for finishing pinion
q_2	0.00	: Material allowance for finishing gear
s_pr1	0.00	$s_{pr}$ : Residual undercut (calculated $p_r-q$ ) pinion
s_pr2	0.00	: Residual undercut (calculated $p_r-q$ ) gear
z_01		$z_0$ : Pinion cutter number of teeth pinion
z_02		: Pinion cutter number of teeth gear
x_01		$x_0$ : Pinion cutter profile shift (ref) pinion
x_02		: Pinion cutter profile shift (ref) gear
		Flank finishing process As cut & As cut
		Root finishing process As cut & As cut
		Profile shift coefficient used for calculations Nominal(x) & Nominal(x)
C_a	70	$C_a$ : Tip relief
<ISO21771>		
haP	$1.0 \cdot m_n$	$h_{aP}$ : Basic rack addendum
d_f1	121.260	$d_f$ : Root diameter pinion
d_f2	833.960	: Root diameter gear
j_bn	0.299	$j_{bn}$ : Normal backlash (Backlash 記載ないため、またぎ歯厚と中心距離から計算)
<Quality>		
iAcg	5	ISO accuracy grade
f_pt1	8.0	$f_{pt}$ : Single pitch deviation pinion
f_pt2	9.5	: Single pitch deviation gear
f_falpha1	10.0	$f_{f\alpha}$ : Profile form deviation pinion
f_falpha2	12.0	: Profile form deviation gear
f_Hbeta1	8.5	$f_{H\beta}$ : Helix slope deviation pinion
f_Hbeta2	9.5	: Helix slope deviation gear
		Surface roughness-flank Ra(Rz) 1.0(6.0) & 1.0(6.0)
		Surface roughness-fillet Ra(Rz) 3.0(18.0) & 3.0(18.0)

変数名	値	内 容
<Material>		
iMaterial_1	11	Material pinion Eh
iMaterial_2	11	Material gear Eh
iQuality_1	2	Material quality pinion MQ
iQuality_2	2	Material quality gear MQ
Casehardness_1	697	Case hardness pinion HV 60HRC
Casehardness_2	697	Case hardness gear HV 60HRC
iCore_1	1	Core hardness pinion HV 30HRC
iCore_2	1	Core hardness gear HV 30HRC
E_1	206000	E : Young's modulus pinion
E_2	206000	: Young's modulus gear
nu_1	0.3	$\nu$ : Poisson's ratio pinion
nu_2	0.3	: Poisson's ratio gear
		$\sigma_s / \sigma_{0.2}$ : Yield/proof stress
		Shot peen No & No
		Limited pitting allowance No & No
<Application>		
K_A	1.00	$K_{A,A}$ : Application factor Method A
		Reverse bending No & No
		Favourable contact position No & No
		Helix modification (ISO6336-1:2006 Table8) None(No.1)
		Dynamic factor $K_v$ , calculation method : Method B
		Face load distribution factor, $K_{H\beta}$ and $K_{F\beta}$ , calculation method Method C
N_M1	1	$N_M$ : Number of meshes pinion
N_M2	1	: Number of meshes gear
		Gear blank type : Solid and Solid
b_s1	0	$b_s$ : Web thickness pinion
b_s2	0	: Web thickness gear
		Inside diameter
		Number of webs
iFigure13	1	Arrangement (ISO6336-1:2006, Figure 13) a



変数名	値	内 容
l	125.00	l : Bearing span
s	0.00	s : Bearing span offset
d_sh	100.00	d <sub>sh</sub> : External shaft diameter
iValuefsh	2	f <sub>sh</sub> : Equivalent misalignment As Formula 式(57)
iFmacalculation	3	f <sub>ma</sub> : Mesh misalignment As Formula 式(64)
S_Hmin	1.00	S <sub>Hmin</sub> : Minimum safety factor pitting
S_Fmin	1.00	S <sub>Fmin</sub> : Minimum safety factor tooth breakage
nu_40	320	$\nu_{40}$ : Lubrication viscosity
<ISO6336-1>		
iGeartype	2	Gear type is helical
iMod	1	Profile modification 1:adequate
K_gamma	K_A	Mesh load factor to follow K_A
iGearmount	1	Gear mount is between
iContactpattern	1	Size and suitability of contact pattern are not proven and bearing pattern under load is imperfect
iTable8No	1	Table 8 No.
iGearmount	1	Gear mount is between
rho_1	7.85/1000000	Pinion material specific gravity
rho_2	rho_1	
nu_100	30.0	Lubrication viscosity at 100°C
theta	80.0	Lubrication temperature
<ISO6336-2>		
Ra_H1	1	Surface roughness pinion
Ra_H2	1	Surface roughness gear
L_h	50000	Required life
HB_1	656	Brinell hardness number pinion
HB_2	656	Brinell hardness number gear
HB	656	Brinell hardness of the tooth flanks of the softer gear of the pair
B_1M	0	
B_2M	0	
C_1M	0	
C_2M	0	

変数名	値	内 容
D_1M	0	
D_2M	0	
N_L	10 <sup>10</sup>	Number of load cycles
iFactor_f_ZCa	1	
ixi_fw	2	
iPits	2	
iViscosity	7	
iZ_L	1	
iZ_W	2	
iStress	1	
iLife	1	
<ISO6336-3-1>		
cuttertype	hob	
notchNearCriticalPoint	false	
t_g	10	t <sub>g</sub> : Maximum depth of grinding notch 式(39)
rho_g	10	ρ <sub>g</sub> : Radius of grinding notch 式(39)
s_R	10	s <sub>R</sub> : Rim thickness 式(41)-
<ISO6336-3-2>		
h_t	10	h <sub>t</sub> : Tooth height 式(41)(42)
sigma_B	300	σ <sub>B</sub> : Tensile strength Table 2
sigma_S	300	σ <sub>S</sub> : Yield stress Table 2
sigma_02	800	σ <sub>0.2</sub> : Proof stress(0.2% permanent set) Table 2
Y_R0	1	Y <sub>R0</sub> : Surface factor of the plain, polished test piece
Rz_k	1.6	R <sub>zk</sub> : Mean peak to valley roughness of the notched, rough test piece
<Load>		
T_1	9000	T <sub>1</sub> : Torque
n_1	360.0	n <sub>1</sub> : Speed
		Required life 50000
		Life factor for contact stress, Z <sub>NT</sub> , at 10 <sup>10</sup> cycles 0.85 & 0.85
		Life factor for tooth root stress, Y <sub>NT</sub> , at 10 <sup>10</sup> cycles 0.85 & 0.85

7-2 ISO21771\_20190129

変数名	値、計算式	内 容
bw	b_eff	$b_w$ : ISO21171 での有効歯幅の記号 $b_w$ に置き換え
a_w	a	$a_w$ : ISO21171 での中心距離の記号 $a_w$ に置き換え
Rho_ap01	$\rho_{fp1} * m_n$	$\rho_{fp}$ : Root radius on basic tooth profile pinion
Rho_ap02	$\rho_{fp2} * m_n$	: Root radius on basic tooth profile gear
p_n	$Pi * m_n$	$p_n$ : Normal pitch 式(24)
p_bn	$p_n * \cos(\alpha_n)$	$p_{bn}$ : Normal base pitch 式(29)
E_i1	0.01	Figure 37
E_i2	0.01	Figure 37
E_s1	0.02	Figure 37
E_s2	0.02	Figure 37
xE1	x_1	$x_E$ : Generating profile shift coefficient pinion
xE2	x_2	: Generating profile shift coefficient gear
qmax	0	Max machining allowance on tooth flank
qmin	0	Min machining allowance on tooth flank
omeg_a1	$Pi * n_1 / 30$	Angular velocity of pinion [rad/s]
d_1		d : Reference diameter pinion 式(1)
d_2		: Reference diameter gear
d_y1	$d_{a1} * 0.99$	$d_y$ : Y-circle diameter pinion
d_y2	$d_{a2} * 0.99$	: Y-circle diameter gear
u	$z_2 / z_1$	u : Gear ratio 式(52)
inv_alpha_n		$\text{inv}(\alpha_n)$
alpha_t		$\alpha_t$
d_b1	$d_1 * \cos(\alpha_t)$	$d_b$ : Base diameter pinion 式(19)
d_b2	$d_2 * \cos(\alpha_t)$	: Base diameter gear
tau_1	$2 * Pi * \text{abs}(z_1)$	$\tau$ : Angular pitch pinion 式(21)
tau_2	$2 * Pi * \text{abs}(z_2)$	: Angular pitch gear
beta_b		$\beta_b$ : Base helix angle 式(5)
beta_b		$\beta_b$ : Base helix angle 式(6)
beta_y1		$\beta_y$ : Helix angle at Y-cylinder pinion 式(8)
beta_y2		: Helix angle at Y-cylinder gear

変数名	値、計算式	内 容
alpha_yt1		$\alpha_{yt}$ : Transverse pressure angle at Y-cylinder pinion 式(12)
d_v1		$d_v$ : V-circle diameter pinion 式(32)
d_v2		: V-circle diameter gear
alpha_vt1		$\alpha_{vt}$ : Transverse pressure angle at V-cylinder pinion 式(12)'
alpha_yt2		$\alpha_{yt}$ : Transverse pressure angle at Y-cylinder gear 式(12)
alpha_vt2		$\alpha_{vt}$ : Transverse pressure angle at V-cylinder gear 式(12)'
xi_y1	$\tan(\alpha_{yt1})$	$\xi_y$ : Roll angle of the involute at Y pinion 式(16)
xi_y2	$\tan(\alpha_{yt2})$	: Roll angle of the involute at Y gear
ly_1		$L_y$ : Roll length pinion 式(17)
ly_2		: Roll length gear
p_bt	$d_{b1} \cdot \tau_1 / 2$	$p_{bt}$ : Transverse base pitch 式(28)
p_bt	$d_{b2} \cdot \tau_2 / 2$	$p_{bt}$ : Transverse base pitch 式(28)
p_et	$p_{bt}$	$p_{et}$ : Transverse base pitch on the path of contact
inv_alpha_t		$\text{inv}(\alpha_t)$
inv_alpha_wt		$\text{inv}(\alpha_{wt})$
Alpha_wt		$\alpha_{wt}$ : Working transverse pressure angle 式(54)
za	$z_1$	$z_a$ : Number of teeth of driving gear
zb	$z_2$	$z_b$ : Number of teeth of driven gear
i	$-1 \cdot z_b / z_a$	$i$ : Transmission ratio 式(53)
d_w1		$d_w$ : Working pitch diameter pinion 式(56)
d_w2		: Working pitch diameter gear
a_w		$a_w$ : Center distance of a cylindrical gear pair
alpha_wt		$\alpha_{wt}$ : Working transverse pressure angle 式(54)
hw		$h_w$ : Working depth
haPO	$h_{fP1}$	$h_{aPO}$ : Addendum of the tool standard basic rack tooth profile
dfE_1		$d_{rE}$ : Root diameter produced pinion 式(125)
dfE_2		: Root diameter produced gear

変数名	値、計算式	内 容
c_1		c : Tip clearance pinion 式(60)
c_2		: Tip clearance gear 式(61)
sigma_x	x_1+x_2	$\Sigma_x$ : Sum of profile shift coefficients 式(62)
sigma_x		$\Sigma_x$ : Sum of profile shift coefficients 式(62)
sigma_xE	xE1+xE2	$\Sigma_{xE}$ : Sum of generating profile shift coefficients 式(63)
d_Fa1	d_a1	$d_{Fa}$ : Tip form diameter pinion
d_Fa2	d_a2	: Tip form diameter gear
d_Nf1		$d_{Nf}$ : Start of active profile diameter pinion 式(64)
d_Nf2		: Start of active profile diameter gear
d_Na1	d_Fa1	$d_{Na}$ : active tip diameter pinion 式(69)
d_Na2	d_Fa2	: active tip diameter gear 式(68)
hfp	h_fP1	$h_{fp}$ : Dedendum of the standard basic rack tooth profile
hFaP0_1	hfp	
hFaP0_2	hfp	
d_Ff1		$d_{Ff}$ : Root form diameter pinion 式(128)
d_Ff2		: Root form diameter gear
d_Nf1		$d_{Nf1}$ : 式(66)
d_Nf2		$d_{Nf2}$ : 式(67)
d_Na1		$d_{Na2}$ : 式(69)
d_Na2		$d_{Na1}$ : 式(68)
g_f1		$g_f$ : Length of dedendum path of contact pinion 式(79)
g_f2		: Length of dedendum path of contact gear 式(80)
xi_wt	$\tan(\text{Alpha\_wt})$	$\xi_{wt}$ :
xi_N_a2		$\xi_{Na2}$ : Roll angle at active tip circle gear 式(72)
xi_N_f1		$\xi_{Nf1}$ : Roll angle at active root circle pinion 式(71)
alpha_NF1	$\text{atan}(\text{xi\_N\_f1})$	$\alpha_{Nf1}$ :
d_Nf1		$d_{Nf1}$ : 式(70)
xi_N_a1		$\xi_{Na1}$ : Roll angle at active tip circle pinion 式(75)
xi_N_f2		$\xi_{Nf2}$ : Roll angle at active root circle gear 式(74)
alpha_NF2	$\text{atan}(\text{xi\_N\_f2})$	$\alpha_{Nf2}$ :
d_Nf2		$d_{Nf2}$ : 式(73)
cF_1		$c_F$ : Form over dimension pinion 式(76)

変数名	値、計算式	内 容
cF_2		: Form over dimension gear
g_alpha		$g_{\alpha}$ : Length of path of contact
g_alpha_Rack		: Length of path of contact to be mated with a rack
g_al		$g_{\alpha 1}$ :
T1C		$T_{1C}$ : 式(81)
T2C		$T_{2C}$ : 式(82)
T2A		$T_{2A}$ : 式(83)
T1E		$T_{1E}$ : 式(84)
T1B		$T_{1B}$ : 式(85)
T2D		$T_{2D}$ : 式(86)
T1T2		$T_{1T2}$ : 式(87)
phi_alphal		$\phi_{\alpha}$ : Transverse angle of transmission pinion 式(88)
phi_alpha2		: Transverse angle of transmission gear 式(89)
epsilon_alpha	$g_{\alpha}/p_{et}$	$\epsilon_{\alpha}$ : Transverse contact ratio 式(90)
phi_batal		$\phi_{\beta}$ : Overlap angle pinion 式(91)
phi_bata2		: Overlap angle gear 式(92)
epsilon_beta		$\epsilon_{\beta}$ : Overlap ratio 式(93)
g_beta	$bw*\tan(\beta)$	$g_{\beta}$ : Overlap length 式(94)
phi_gammal		$\phi_{\gamma}$ : Total angle of transmission pinion 式(95)
phi_gamma2		: Total angle of transmission gear 式(96)
epsilon_gamma		$\epsilon_{\gamma}$ : Total contact ratio 式(97)
lmax		$l_{max}$ : Maximum length of a contact line 式(98) (99)
phi_j1		$\phi_j$ : Backlash angle pinion 式(100)
phi_j2		: Backlash angle gear 式(101)
jw_t		$j_{wt}$ : Circumferential backlash at the pitch circle 式(102)
j_t		$j_t$ : Circumferential backlash at the reference circle 式(103)
j_r		$j_r$ : Radial backlash 式(104)
ny_n		$v_n$ : Normal speed 式(105)
rho_y_1	$Ly_1$	$\rho_y$ : Radius of curvature of the involute at Y 式(17)
rho_y_2	$Ly_2$	: Radius of curvature of the involute at Y gear
ny_g		$v_g$ : Sliding speed 式(106)
g_alpha_y		$g_{\alpha y}$ : Distance of Y from pitch point C 式(107)

変数名	値、計算式	内 容
ny_g		$v_g$ : Sliding speed 式(108)
ny_g_f1		$v_{gf}$ : Sliding speed at the dedendum 式(109)
ny_g_a1		$v_{ga}$ : Sliding speed at the addendum 式(110)
v_t		$v_t$ : Velocity on working pitch diameter
K_g	ny_g/v_t	$K_g$ : Sliding factor 式(111)
K_gf		$K_{gf}$ : Sliding factor at tooth root 式(112)
K_ga		$K_{ga}$ : Sliding factor at tooth tip 式(113)
zeta_a1		$\zeta$ : Specific sliding pinion 式(114)
zeta_a2		: Specific sliding gear 式(115)
dzeta_f1		$\zeta_f$ : Specific sliding at end of path of contact pinion 式(116)
dzeta_f2		: Specific sliding at end of path of contact gear 式(117)
Esns_1		$E_{sns}$ : Upper deviation limit for tooth thickness pinion 式(118)
Esns_2		: Upper deviation limit for tooth thickness gear
Esni_1		$E_{sni}$ : Lower deviation limit for tooth thickness pinion 式(119)
Esni_2		: Lower deviation limit for tooth thickness gear
st_1		$s_t$ : Transverse tooth thickness pinion 式(39)
st_2		: Transverse tooth thickness gear
sn_1	st_1*cos(beta)	$s_n$ : Normal tooth thickness pinion 式(49)
sn_2	st_2*cos(beta)	: Normal tooth thickness gear
sns_1	sn_1+Esns_1	$s_{ns}$ : Maximum normal tooth thickness pinion 式(118)
sns_2	sn_2+Esns_2	: Maximum normal tooth thickness gear
sni_1	sn_1+Esni_1	$s_{ni}$ : Minimum normal tooth thickness pinion 式(119)
sni_2	sn_2+Esni_2	: Minimum normal tooth thickness gear
xEs_1		$x_{Es}$ : 式(123)
xEs_2		: 式(123)
xEimn_1		$x_{Ei}$ : 式(124)
xEimn_2		: 式(124)

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変数名	値、計算式	内 容
sigma_Hlim1		Table1 から定数 A,B を選定し、式(2)を用いて算出。
sigma_Hlim2		同上
sigma_Flim1		同上
sigma_Flim2		同上
sigma_FE1		式(1)
sigma_FE2		式(1)
Y_ST	2.0	



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変数名	値、計算式	内 容
sigma_Hlim	sigma_Hlim1	$\sigma_{Hlim}$ : Allowable stress number(contact)
sigma_Flim	sigma_Flim1	$\sigma_{Flim}$ : Nominal stress number(bending)
sigma_FE	sigma_FE1	$\sigma_{FE}$ : Allowable stress number(bending)
f_pb		$f_{pt}$ の大きい方の値 $\times \cos \alpha_n$
F_t	$1000 * T_1 / (D_1 / 2)$	$F_t$ : Transverse tangential load at reference cylinder 式(3)
v		v : Tangential velocity 式(4)
P	$F_t * v / 1000$	P : Transmitted power 式(3)
T_2	$F_t * d_2 / 2000$	T : Torque gear 式(2)
omega_1, 2		$\omega$ : Angular velocity 式(5)
n_2		n : Rotation speed gear 式(5)
z_n1, 2		$z_n$ : Virtual number of teeth 式(79)
qPrime		$q'$ : Minimum value for the flexibility of a pair of meshing teeth 式(82)
cPrime_th	$1 / qPrime$	$c'_{th}$ : Theoretical single stiffness 式(81)
C_M	0.8	$C_M$ : Correction factor 式(83)
C_R1, 2		
C_R	$(C_{R1} + C_{R2}) / 2$	$C_R$ : Gear blank factor 式(85)
alpha_Pn1, 2	$alpha_n * 180 / Pi$	$\alpha_{Pn}$ : Normal pressure angle of the basic rack
C_B1, 2		
C_B	$(C_{B1} + C_{B2}) / 2$	$C_B$ : Basic rack factor 式(86) (87)
cPrime		$c'$ : Maximum tooth stiffness per unit face width (single stiffness) of a tooth pair 式(80) (88) (89) (90)
c_gammaalpha		$c_{\gamma\alpha}$ : Mean value of mesh stiffness per unit face width (used for $K_V, K_{H\alpha}, K_{F\alpha}$ ) 式(91)
c_gammabeta		$c_{\gamma\beta}$ : Mean value of mesh stiffness per unit face width (used for $K_{H\beta}, K_{F\beta}$ ) 式(92)
JAster_1, 2		$J^*$ : Moment of inertia per unit face width
mAster_1, 2		$m^*$ : Relative individual gear mass per unit face width referenced to line of action pinion 式(8)

変数名	値、計算式	内 容
m_red		$m_{red}$ : Reduced gear pair mass per unit face width referenced to the line action 式(7)
n_E1		$n_{E1}$ : Resonance speed 式(6)
N	$n_1/n_{E1}$	N : Resonance ratio 式(9)
N_S		$N_S$ : Resonance ratio in the main resonance range 式(11)(12)
C_ay		$C_{ay}$ : Tip relief by running-in Table 4
y_alpha1,2		$y_\alpha$ : Running-in allowance for gear pair 式(75)-
y_alpha		$y_\alpha$ : Running-in allowance for gear pair 式(78)
y_p	y_alpha	$y_p$ : Estimated running-in allowance
f_pbef	$f_{pb}-y_p$	$f_{pbeff}$ : Effective single pitch deviation 式(18)
f_alpha	$f_{pb}$	
y_f	y_p	$y_f$ : Estimated running-in allowance
f_alphaeff	$f_\alpha-f_y$	$f_{\alpha eff}$ : 式(19)
B_p		$B_p$ : 式(15)
B_f		$B_f$ : 式(16)
B_k		$B_k$ : 式(17)
K		K : 式(14)
K_v		$K_v$ : 式(13)
K_vN115		$K_v$ : 式(20)
K_vN15		$K_v$ : 式(21)
K_v		$K_v$ : 式(22)
mAster_pla		$m_{pla}^*$ : 式(25)
m_red1		$m_{red,1}$ : 式(23)
mAster_carr		$m_{carr}^*$ : 式(26)
m_E1		$n_{E1}$ : 式(27)
m_E2		$n_{E2}$ : 式(27)
d_m1,2		$d_m$ : 式(31)
d_i1,2	0	
q_1,2	$d_{i1}/d_{m1}$	q : 式(32)
m_red		$m_{red}$ : Reduced gear pair mass per unit face width referenced to line of action 式(30)

変数名	値、計算式	内 容
K_vMethodB	K_v	K <sub>v</sub> MethodB :
K_vMethodC		K <sub>v</sub> MethodC : 式(34) (35) (36)
K_1		K <sub>1</sub> : Table 7
K_2		K <sub>2</sub> : Table 7
K_3		K <sub>3</sub> : 式(37)
K_Hbeta		K <sub>Hβ</sub> : Face load factor(contact stress) 式(38)
KPrime		K' : Figure 13
BAster		B* : Constant
K_v	K_vMethodB	
F_m	F_t*K_A*K_v	
f_sh		f <sub>sh</sub> : Component of equivalent misalignment due to deformations of pinion and wheel shafts 式(57) (58)
f_mamax		f <sub>ma max</sub> : Mesh alignment max 式(60)
f_mamin		f <sub>ma min</sub> : Mesh alignment min 式(61)
f_ma		f <sub>ma</sub> : Mesh alignment 式(62) (63) (64) (65)
f_be		f <sub>be</sub> : Component of equivalent misalignment 式(66) (67) (68)
B_1,2		B <sub>1,2</sub> : Table 8
F_betax		F <sub>βx</sub> : Initial equivalent misalignment 式(52) (53) (54)
F_betaxmin		F <sub>βx min</sub> : 式(55) (56)
y_beta1,2		y <sub>β</sub> : Running-in allowance 式(44)
x_beta1,2		x <sub>β</sub> : Factor characterizing the equivalent misalignment 式(45)
y_beta		y <sub>β</sub> : 式(50)
x_beta		x <sub>β</sub> : 式(51)
F_betay		F <sub>βy</sub> : Effective equivalent misalignment 式(43)
K_HbetamethodC		K <sub>Hβ</sub> Method C : 式(39) (41)
b_cal		b <sub>cal</sub> : Calculated face width 式(40) (42)
h	(d <sub>a1</sub> -d <sub>f1</sub> )/2	
N_F		N <sub>F</sub> : Exponent 式(70)
K_Hbeta	1	K <sub>Hβ</sub> : Method b では計算できない
K_Fbeta		K <sub>Fβ</sub> : Face load factor (root stress) 式(69)
K_FbetaMethodC		K <sub>Fβ</sub> Method B : 式(69)

変数名	値、計算式	内 容
F_tH	$F_t * K_A * K_v * K_{H\beta}$	
K_Halpha		$K_{H\alpha}$ : 式(71) (72) (73)
K_Falpha		$K_{F\alpha}$ : 式(74)
K_HalphaMethodB		$K_{H\alpha}$ Method B
K_FalphaMethodB		
g_A		これ以降 $\rho_\theta$ までは ISO6336-3(2006)に無い。ISO6336-3(2018)から。
g_AB		
g_B		
g_C		
g_D		
g_E		
g_CP		
d_CP1,2		$d_{CP}$ : CP-circle diameter
rho_tC1,2		$\rho_{t1,2,CP}$ : Transverse radius of curvature at CP
rho_redtCP		$\rho_{red,t,CP}$ : Local transverse radius of relative curvature
rho_redCP		$\rho_{red,CP}$ : Local nominal radius of relative curvature
E_r		$E_r$ : Reduced modulus of elasticity
g_AU		
g_EU		
X_butA		
X_butCP		
X_CP		
p_HCPB		$p_{H,CP,B}$ : Norminal Herzian contact stress
p_dynCPB		$p_{dyn,CP,B}$ :
constA,B		
nu_theta		$\nu_\theta$ : Kinematic viscosity at a given temperature
rho_15		$\rho_{15}$ : Density of lubricant at 15°C
rho_theta		$\rho_\theta$ : Density of lubricant at bulk temperature
F_betaXT		$F_{\beta xT}$ : Equivalent misalignment 式(A.1)
f_shT		$f_{shT}$ :
f_sh		$f_{sh}$ : Component of equivalent misalignment

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変数名	値、計算式	内 容
rho_fP1, 2	$0.39 \cdot m_n$	
Rz1, 2	$6 \cdot Ra_{H1, 2}$	
Z_H		$Z_H$ : Zone factor 式(16)
aaa_6_1~6_15		
M_1, 2		式(17) (18)
Z_B、Z_D		$Z_B, Z_D$ : Contact factors for pinion, gear
f_ZCa		$f_{ZCa}$ : Auxiliary factor
aaa_7_1~7_2		iMaterial_1, 2
E_1, 2		E : Modulus of elasticity Table 1
Z_E		$Z_E$ : Elasticity factor 式(19) (20) (21)
aaa_8_1~8_3		
xi_Nfw1, 2		$\xi_{fw}$ : Roll angle from root form diameter to working pitch point
xi_Naw1, 2		$\xi_{aw}$ : Roll angle from working pitch point to tip diameter
tau_1, 2		$\tau$ : Angular pitch
epsilon_alpha		$\epsilon_\alpha$ : Transverse contact ratio 式(27)
epsilon_beta		$\epsilon_\beta$ : Overlap ratio 式(35)
Z_epsilon		$Z_\epsilon$ : Contact ratio factor 式(24) (25) (26)
b_vir		$b_{vir}$ : Virtual facewidth 式(23)
Z_beta		$Z_\beta$ : Helix angle factor 式(36)
aaa_11_1~11_7		
N_L1, 2		$N_L$ : Number of load cycles
Z_NT1, 2ref		
N_L1, 2ref1		
Z_NT1, 2ref2		
Z_L1, 2ref2		
exp_1, 2		
Z_NT1, 2		$Z_{NT}$ : Life factor Table 2
nu_40		$\nu_{40}$ : Nominal viscosity at 40°C
nu_50		$\nu_{50}$ : Nominal viscosity at 50°C
nu_f		$\nu_f$ : Viscosity parameter

変数名	値、計算式	内 容
aaa_12_1~12_15		
C_ZL		$C_{ZL}$ : Factor for determining lubricant film factors
Z_L		$Z_L$ : Lubricant factor 式(37) (41)
C_Zv		$C_{Zv}$ : Factor for determining lubricant film factors
Z_v		$Z_v$ : Velocity factor 式(42)
Rz		$R_z$ : Mean peak-to-valley roughness 式(43)
Rz_H		
rho_1,2		$\rho$ : Radius of curvature 式(47)
rho_red		$\rho_{red}$ : Radius of relative curvature 式(46)
Rz_10		$R_{z10}$ : Mean relative peak-to-valley roughness 式(45)
C_ZR		$C_{ZR}$ : Factor for determining lubricant film factors
Z_R		$Z_R$ : Roughness factor 式(48)
Rz_H		$R_{ZH}$ : Equivalent roughness 式(53)
Z_W		$Z_W$ : Work hardening factor 式(54)-
Z_x	1	$Z_x$ : Size factor
aaa_5_1~5_11		
sigma_HPref1,2		$\sigma_{HPref}$ : Permissible contact stress (reference)
sigma_HPstat1,2		$\sigma_{HPstat}$ : Permissible contact stress (static)
sigma_HP1,2		$\sigma_{HP}$ : Permissible contact stress 式(6)
sigma_HG1,2		$\sigma_{HG}$ : Pitting stress limit 式(6)
sigma_H0,1,2		$\sigma_{H0,1,2}$ : 式(3) (4) (5)
S_H1,2		$S_H$ : Safety factor 式(1) (2)
aaa_A_1~A_24		
pr		
r_Ft		
A_AnnexA		A : 式(A.7)
f_AnnexA		$\theta(\phi)$ : 式(A.14)
r_inv1,2		$r_{inv}$ : 式(A.1)
eta_inv1,2		$\eta_{inv}$ : 式(A.2)
r_trol		$r_{tro}$ : 式(A.3) (A.11)
eta_trol		$\eta_{tro}$ : 式(A.4) (A.12)

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変数名	値、計算式	内 容
epsilon_alphan		$\varepsilon_{\alpha n}$ : Virtual contact ratio 式(23)
z_n1		$z_n$ : Virtual number of teeth 式(21)
f_epsilon		$f_\varepsilon$ : Load distribution influence factor ISO6336-3(2006)には無い。ISO6336-3(2018)から。
d_n1,2		$d_n$ : Reference diameter of virtual spur gear 式(24)
p_bn1,2		$p_{bn}$ : Normal base pitch 式(25)
d_bn1,2		$d_{bn}$ : Base diameter of virtual gear 式(26)
d_an1,2		$d_{an}$ : Tip diameter of virtual gear 式(27)
d_en1,2		$d_{en}$ : Outer single contact diameter 式(28)
alpha_en1,2		$\alpha_{en}$ : Profile angle at the outer point of a single pair tooth contact of virtual spur gears 式(29)
gamma_e1,2		$\gamma_e$ : 式(30)
alpha_Fen1,2		$\alpha_{Fen}$ : Load direction angle, relevant to direction of application of load at the outer point of single pair contact of virtual spur gears 式(31)
q_pr	0	$q_{pr}$ : Protuberance of the tool Figure 2
q	0	$q$ : Material allowance for finish machining per flank
s_pr	$q_{pr}-q$	$s_{pr}$ : Residual fillet undercut
E		$E$ : 式(10)
G		$G$ : 式(12)
T	PI/3	$T$ :
H		$H$ : 式(13)
$\theta$		$\theta$ : 式(14)
s_Fn1,2		$s_{Fn}$ : Tooth root chord at the critical section 式(15)
rho_F1,2		$\rho_F$ : Tooth root radius 式(17)
h_Fe1,2		$h_{Fe}$ : Bending moment arm 式(18)
z_0v		$z_{0v}$ : Equivalent number of teeth of the tool これより下、変数Yまではピニオンカッターによる歯切の場合で、ISO6336-3(2006)には無い。

変数名	値、計算式	内 容
xi		
alpha_w0		$\alpha_{w0}$ : Operating pressure angle of the manufacturing pairing
a_0		$a_0$ : Manufacturing center distance
u_0	$z_{0v}/z_{n1}$	$u_0$ : Tooth ratio
r_w	$a_0/(1+u_0)$	$r_{wn}$ : Manufacturing pitch circle radius
r_w0	$r_w*u_0$	
r_b0		$r_{b0}$ : Base radius of the tool
r_M		$r_M$ : Radius for the center of the tool tip radius
alpha_M		$\alpha_M$ : Pressure angle for the radius at point M
delta_alpha		$\delta_\alpha$ : Half angle of thickness at point M
X_M		$X_M$ : X-coordinate of point M
Y_M		$Y_M$ : Y-coordinate of point M
Psi_0		
Psi		$\phi$ : Auxiliary angle
delta		$\delta$ : Auxiliary value
omega_0		$\omega_0$ : Auxiliary angle
delta_hPrime		$\delta_h'$ : Auxiliary value
delta_h		$\delta_h$ : Auxiliary value
K		K : Distance of point M to the point of contact of the pitch circles
X		
Y		
Y_F1,2		$Y_F$ : Tooth form factor 式(9)
L_1,2	$s_{Fn1}/h_{Fe1}$	L : Auxiliary value 式(37)
q_s1,2		$q_s$ : Notch parameter 式(38)
Y_S1,2		$Y_S$ : Stress correction factor 式(36)
Y_Sg		$Y_{Sg}$ : Stress correction factor relevant to the notched piece 式(39)
epsilon_beta1		$\epsilon_\beta$ : Overlap ratio
Y_beta		$Y_\beta$ : Helix angle factor 式(40)/ $\cos^3\beta$
Y_B1,2		$Y_B$ : Rim thickness factor 式(41)、(42)
Y_DT		$Y_{DT}$ : Deep tooth factor 式(45)、(46)、(47)



変数名	値、計算式	内 容
N_L1, 2		$N_L$ : Number of load cycles
N_L1, 2static		
N_Lref		
Y_NT1, 2		$Y_{NT}$ : Life factor
Y_NT1, 2static		
iM1, 2		
rhoPrime1, 2		$\rho'$ : Slip layer thickness Table 2
chiPrime_p	1/5	$\chi^*_p$ : Relative stress gradient in the root of a notch 式(49)
chiPrime		$\chi^*$
chiPrime_T		$\chi^*_T$
Y_delta1, 2		$Y_\delta$
Y_deltaT1, 2		$Y_{\delta T}$
Y_deltarelT1, 2		$Y_{\delta relT}$ : Relative notch sensitivity factor 式(48)
Rz_3, 4		
Y_RrelT1, 2		$Y_{RrelT}$ : Relative surface factor 式(55)-
Y_X1, 2		$Y_X$ : Size factor Table 3
sigma_FG		
sigma_FP		$\sigma_{FP}$ : Permissible bending stress 式(A.1) (A.2)
Y_deltarelk		$Y_{\delta relk}$ : Relative notch sensitivity factor 式(A.3)
Y_delta		$Y_\delta$ : Notch sensitivity factor of the actual gear, relative to a polished test piece 式(A.10)
Y_deltak		$Y_{\delta k}$ : Sensitivity factor of a notched test piece, relative to a smooth polished test piece 式(A.5)-
Y_R		$Y_R$ : Tooth root surface factor (relevant to the plain polished test piece) 式(A.16)
Y_Rk		$Y_{Rk}$ : Surface factor 式(A.17)-

### 7-7 ISO6336-30-table3

報告書の最後に Maxima による出力結果を添付していますのでご参照下さい。

## 8 終わりに

本プログラムは着工前に共通の変数ルールを定義し、第2分科会の各委員が担当 Part をプログラムし最終的に統合しているため、4章で説明した流れになっています。

このプログラムが他の例題の検証、今後改訂される ISO6336 規格の内容確認などで幅広く活用されますことを期待しています。

第2分科会の委員の皆様には、大変お忙しいところ、プログラム作成で多大なご尽力を賜りました。心より深く感謝申し上げます。

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4.3 Example 1: Single helical case carburized gear pair

For example 1, input values and output values are given in Tables 2 and 3, respectively.

A full calculation description is provided in Annex A.

Table 2 — Example 1 input values

Type	Description	Unit	Symbol	Pinion	Wheel
Geometry	Number of teeth	—	$z$	17	103
	Normal module	mm	$m_n$	8,00	
	Normal pressure angle	—	$\alpha$	20,00	
	Helix angle	—	$\beta$	15,80	
	Hand of helix	—	—	Left	Right
	Face width (total)	mm	$b$	100,00	100,00
	Gap width	mm	—	0	0
	Edge chamfer	mm	—	0,00	0,00
	Contact face width (total)	mm	$b_{eff}$	100,00	
	Centre distance	mm	$a$	500,00	
	Span measurement	mm	$W_k$	38,196	307,943
	Number of teeth spanned	—	$k$	2	13
	Dimension between balls	mm	$M_{dK}$	—	—
	Ball diameter	mm	$D_M$	—	—
	Nominal profile shift coefficient	—	$x$	0,145	0,000
	Generating profile shift coefficient (ref only)	—	$x_E$	(0,118)	(-0,027)
	Outside diameter	mm	$d_a$	159,66	872,35
	Basic rack dedendum coefficient	—	$h_{fP}/m_n$	1,400	1,400
	Tip chamfer	mm	—	0,00	0,00
	Basic rack fillet root radius coefficient	—	$\rho_{fP}/m_n$	0,39	0,39
	As cut basic rack undercut	mm	$p_r$	0,00	0,00
	Material allowance for finishing	mm	$q$	0,00	0,00
	Residual undercut (calculated - $p_r - q$ )	mm	$s_{pr}$	0,00	0,00
	Pinion cutter number of teeth	—	$z_0$	—	—
	Pinion cutter profile shift (ref)	—	$x_0$	—	—
	Flank finishing process	—	—	As cut	As cut
Root finishing process	—	—	As cut	As cut	
Profile shift coefficient used for calculations	—	—	Nominal (x)	Nominal (x)	
Tip relief	$\mu\text{m}$	$C_a$	70		
Quality	ISO accuracy grade	—	—	5	5
	Single pitch deviation	$\mu\text{m}$	$f_{pt}$	8,0	9,5
	Profile form deviation	$\mu\text{m}$	$f_{t\alpha}$	10,0	12,0
	Helix slope deviation	$\mu\text{m}$	$f_{H\beta}$	8,5	9,5
	Surface roughness - flank $R_a$ ( $R_z$ )	$\mu\text{m}$	—	1,0 (6,0)	1,0 (6,0)
	Surface roughness - fillet $R_a$ ( $R_z$ )	$\mu\text{m}$	—	3,0 (18,0)	3,0 (18,0)

Table 2 (continued)

Type	Description	Unit	Symbol	Pinion	Wheel
Material	Material	—	—	Eh	Eh
	Material quality	—	—	MQ	MQ
	Case hardness	—	—	60 HRC	60 HRC
	Core hardness	—	—	30 HRC	30 HRC
	Young's modulus	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	$E$	206 000	206 000
	Poisson's ratio	—	$\nu$	0,3	0,3
	Yield/proof stress	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	$\sigma_S/\sigma_{0.2}$	—	—
	Shot peen	—	—	No	No
	Limited pitting allowable	—	—	No	No
Application	Application factor	—	$K_{A-A}$	1,00	
	Reverse bending	—	—	No	No
	Favourable contact position	—	—	No	No
	Helix modification (ISO 6336-1:2006, Table 8)	—	—	None (No. 1)	
	Dynamic factor, $K_v$ , calculation method	—	—	Method B	
	Face load distribution factor, $K_{H\beta}$ and $K_{F\beta}$ , calculation method	—	—	Method C	
	Number of meshes	—	$N_M$	1	1
	Gear blank type	—	—	Solid	Solid
	Web thickness	mm	$b_s$	—	—
	Inside diameter	mm	—	—	—
	Number of webs	—	—	—	—
	Arrangement (ISO 6336-1:2006, Figure 13)	—	—	a	
	Bearing span	mm	$l$	125,00	—
	Bearing span offset	mm	$s$	0,00	—
	External shaft diameter	mm	$d_{sh}$	100,00	—
	Internal shaft diameter	mm	$d_{shi}$	0,00	—
	Equivalent misalignment	$\mu\text{m}$	$f_{sh}$	As Formula (57)	
	Mesh misalignment	$\mu\text{m}$	$f_{ma}$	As Formula (64)	
	Minimum safety factor pitting	—	$S_{H\min}$	1,00	
	Minimum safety factor tooth breakage	—	$S_{F\min}$	1,00	
Lubrication viscosity	mm <sup>2</sup> /s	$\nu_{40}$	320		
Load	Torque	kNm	$T_1$	9,000	
	Speed	rpm	$n_1$	360,0	
	Required life	hours	—	50 000	
	Life factor for contact stress, $Z_{NT}$ , at 10 <sup>10</sup> cycles	—	—	0,85	0,85
	Life factor for tooth root stress, $Y_{NT}$ , at 10 <sup>10</sup> cycles	—	—	0,85	0,85

Table 3 — Example 1 output values

Symbol	Description	Unit	Pinion	Gear
$d$	Reference diameter	mm	141,34	856,35
$d_a$	Tip diameter	mm	159,66	872,35
$d_b$	Base circle diameter	mm	132,20	800,97
$d_f$	Root diameter (based on $x$ )	mm	121,26	833,96
$d_{Ff}$	Root form diameter (based on $x$ )	mm	132,29	839,46
$d_{Nf}$	Start of active profile diameter	mm	132,92	845,23
$d_w$	Working pitch diameter	mm	141,67	858,33
$F_t$	Tangential tooth load	N	127 352	
$K_{F\alpha-B}$	Transverse load factor (root stress)	—	1,00	
$K_{F\beta-C}$	Face load factor (root stress)	—	1,13	
$K_{H\alpha-B}$	Transverse load factor (contact stress)	—	1,00	
$K_{H\beta-C}$	Face load factor (contact stress)	—	1,16	
$K_v-B$	Dynamic factor	—	1,00	
$S_F$	Tooth root breakage safety factor	—	1,86	1,98
$S_H$	Pitting safety factor	—	1,03	1,09
$v$	Pitch line velocity	m/s	2,67	
$Y_B$	Rim thickness factor	—	1,00	1,00
$Y_{DT}$	Deep tooth factor	—	1,00	
$Y_F$	Tooth form factor	—	1,56	1,34
$Y_{NT}$	Life factor for tooth root stress	—	0,89	0,92
$Y_{RrelT}$	Relative surface factor	—	0,96	0,96
$Y_S$	Stress correction factor	—	1,82	2,07
$Y_{ST}$	Stress correction factor for reference gears	—	2,00	
$Y_X$	Size factor	—	0,97	0,97
$Y_{\delta relT}$	Relative notch sensitivity factor	—	0,99	1,00
$Z_B$	Single pair tooth contact factor, pinion	—	1,00	
$Z_\beta$	Helix angle factor (pitting)	—	1,02	
$Z_D$	Single pair tooth contact factor, wheel	—	1,00	
$Z_E$	Elasticity factor	$\sqrt{N/mm^2}$	189,81	
$Z_\epsilon$	Contact ratio factor	—	0,80	
$Z_H$	Zone factor	—	2,40	
$Z_L$	Lubrication factor	—	1,05	
$Z_{NT}$	Life factor for pitting stress	—	0,91	0,96
$Z_R$	Roughness factor	—	0,97	
$Z_v$	Velocity factor	—	0,97	
$Z_W$	Work hardening factor	—	1,00	1,00
$Z_X$	Size factor	—	1,00	
$\epsilon_\alpha$	Transverse contact ratio	—	1,55	
$\epsilon_\beta$	Overlap ratio	—	1,08	
$\epsilon_\gamma$	Total contact ratio	—	2,63	
$\sigma_{F0}$	Nominal tooth root stress	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	393	383
$\sigma_F$	Tooth root stress	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	444	434
$\sigma_{F\ lim}$	Limiting tooth root stress	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	500	500

Table 3 (continued)

Symbol	Description	Unit	Pinion	Gear
$\sigma_{FP}$	Permissible tooth root stress	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	825	861
$\sigma_H$	Contact stress	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	1 302	1 302
$\sigma_{H \text{ lim}}$	Limiting contact stress	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	1 500	1 500
$\sigma_{H0}$	Nominal contact stress	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	1 207	
$\sigma_{HP}$	Permissible contact stress	N/mm <sup>2</sup>	1 338	1 415
Intermediate calculation values				
$K_{v-B}$ intermediate calculation values				
$c_{\gamma\alpha}$	Mean value of mesh stiffness per unit face width (used for $K_{v-B}$ , $K_{H\alpha-B}$ , $K_{F\alpha-B}$ )	N/(mm· $\mu\text{m}$ )	17,5	
$c'$	Maximum tooth stiffness per unit face width (single stiffness) of a tooth pair	N/(mm· $\mu\text{m}$ )	12,4	
$m_{\text{red}}$	Reduced gear pair mass per unit face width referenced to the line of action	kg/mm	0,067	
$N$	Resonance ratio	—	0,04	
$K_{H\beta-C}$ intermediate calculation values				
$c_{\gamma\beta}$	Mean value of mesh stiffness per unit face width (used for $K_{H\beta-C}$ , $K_{F\beta-C}$ )	N/(mm· $\mu\text{m}$ )	14,8	
$f_{sh0}$	Shaft deformation under specific load	$\mu\text{m}$	0,012	
$F_{\beta x}$	Initial equivalent misalignment (before running in)	$\mu\text{m}$	32,3	
$F_{\beta y}$	Initial equivalent misalignment (after running in)	$\mu\text{m}$	27,5	
$y_\alpha$	Running-in allowance for a gear pair	$\mu\text{m}$	0,668	
$y_\beta$	Running-in allowance (equivalent misalignment)	$\mu\text{m}$	4,9	
$f_{pb}$	Transverse base pitch deviation	$\mu\text{m}$	8,9	
$Eq \text{ for } F_{\beta x}$	—		52	
$f_{H\beta 5}$	Tolerance on helix slope deviation for ISO accuracy grade 5	$\mu\text{m}$	9,5	
$f_{sh}$	Component of equivalent misalignment due to deformations of pinion and wheel shafts	$\mu\text{m}$	14,7	
$f_{ma}$	Mesh misalignment due to manufacturing deviations	$\mu\text{m}$	12,7	

→ %/ /· Initialized all parameters ·/  
remvalue(all)\$

→ loadfile("ISO6336-1.txt");  
(%o336) ISO6336-1.txt

→ loadfile("ISO6336-2.txt");  
(%o474) ISO6336-2.txt

→ loadfile("ISO6336-3.txt");  
(%o586) ISO6336-3.txt

→ loadfile("ISO6336-5.txt");  
(%o135) ISO6336-5.txt

#### ISO6336-30 Table3 – Example 1 output values

→ d\_1; /· Reference diameter of Pinion ·/;  
(%o136) 141.3401130664481

→ d\_2; /· Gear ·/;  
(%o137) 856.3548026967148

→ d\_a1; /· Tip diameter of Pinion ·/;  
(%o138) 159.66

→ d\_a2; /· Gear ·/;  
(%o139) 872.35

→ d\_b1 /· Base circle diameter of Pinion ·/;  
(%o140) 132.1985692012622

→ d\_b2; /· Gear ·/;  
(%o141) 800.9678016311765

→ d\_f1; /· Root diameter (based on x) of Pinion ·/;  
(%o142) 121.26

→ d\_f2; /· Gear ·/;  
(%o143) 833.96

→ d\_Ff1; /· Root form diameter (based on x) of Pinion ·/;  
(%o144) 132.2802238685939

→ d\_Ff2; /· Gear ·/;  
(%o145) 839.3928124490512

→ d\_Nf1; /· Start of active profile diameter of Pinion ·/;  
(%o146) 132.9199352524425

→ d\_Nf2; /· Gear ·/;  
(%o147) 845.2229344952416

→ d\_w1; /· Working pitch diameter of Pinion ·/;  
(%o148) 141.666299546871

→ d\_w2; /· Gear ·/;  
(%o149) 858.3311090192772

→ F\_t; /· Tangential tooth load ·/;  
(%o150) 127352.3814965231

→ K\_AlphaMethodB; /· Transverse load factor (root stres) ·/;  
(%o151) 1.0

→ K\_FbetaMethodC; /· Face load factor (root stress) ·/;  
(%o152) 1.128048706222153

→ K\_HalphaMethodB; /· Transverse load factor (contact stress) ·/;  
(%o153) 1.0

→ K\_HbetaMethodC; /· Face load factor (contact stress) ·/;  
(%o154) 1.159588269196763

→ K\_vMethodB; /· Dynamic factor ·/;  
(%o155) 1.002967097706141

→ S\_F1; /· Tooth root breakage safety factor of Pinion ·/;  
(%o156) S<sub>F1</sub>

→ S\_F2; /· Gear ·/;  
(%o157) S<sub>F2</sub>

→ S\_H1; /· Pitting safety factor of Pinion ·/;  
(%o158) 1.028669889975068

→ **S\_H2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o159) 1.087113182087888

→ **v**; /· Pitch line velocity ·/;  
 (%o160) 2.664198365202624

→ **Y\_B1**; /· Rim thickness factor of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o161) 1

→ **Y\_B2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o162) 1

→ **Y\_DT**; /· Deep tooth factor ·/;  
 (%o163) 1

→ **Y\_F1**; /· Tooth form factor of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o164) 1.208972347403435

→ **Y\_F2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o165) 1.038070957742077

→ **Y\_NT1**; /· Life factor for tooth root stress of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o166) 0.8911556704502528

→ **Y\_NT2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o167) 0.9244688367510406

→ **Y\_RrelT1**; /· Relative surface factor of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o168) 0.9638811646410465

→ **Y\_RrelT2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o169) 0.9638811646410465

→ **Y\_S1**; /· Stress correction factor of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o170) 1.824480615012995

→ **Y\_S2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o171) 2.075030858041836

→ **Y\_ST**; /· Stress correction factor for reference gears ·/;  
 (%o172) 2.0

→ **Y\_X1**; /· Size factor of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o173) 0.9700000000000001

→ **Y\_X2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o174) 0.9700000000000001

→ **Y\_deltareIT1**; /· Relative notch sensitivity factor of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o175) 0.9923106830032447

→ **Y\_deltareIT2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o176) 0.9989049122743029

→ **Z\_B**; /· Single pair tooth contact factor, pinion ·/;  
 (%o177) 1.0

→ **Z\_beta**; /· Helix angle factor (pitting) ·/;  
 (%o178) 1.019443739130951

→ **Z\_D**; /· Single pair tooth contact factor, wheel ·/;  
 (%o179) 1.0

→ **Z\_E**; /· Elasticity factor ·/;  
 (%o180) 189.8117004375665

→ **Z\_epsilon**; /· Contact ratio factor ·/;  
 (%o181) 0.8034169284721238

→ **Z\_H**; /· Zone factor ·/;  
 (%o182) 2.395358321318127

→ **Z\_L**; /· Lubrication factor ·/;  
 (%o183) 1.047386145108153

→ **Z\_NT1**; /· Life factor for pitting stress of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o184) 0.9100544614233167

→ **Z\_NT2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o185) 0.9617586857287704

→ **Z\_R**; /· Roughness factor ·/;  
 (%o186) 0.965987239015262

→ **Z\_v**; /· Velocity factor ·/;  
 (%o187) 0.9691142066544328



→ **Z<sub>W1</sub>**; /· Working hardening factor ·/;  
 (%o188) **Z<sub>W1</sub>**

→ **Z<sub>W2</sub>**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o189) **Z<sub>W2</sub>**

→ **Z<sub>X</sub>**; /· size facor ·/;  
 (%o190) **Z<sub>X</sub>**

→ **epsilon\_alpha**; /· Transverse contact ratio ·/;  
 (%o191) **1.549237651940053**

→ **epsilon\_beta**; /· Overlap ratio ·/;  
 (%o192) **1.083368680569745**

→ **epsilon\_gamma**; /· Total contact ratio ·/;  
 (%o193) **2.632606332509808**

→ **sigma\_F01**; /· Nominal tooth root stress of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o194) **sigma\_F01**

→ **sigma\_F02**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o195) **sigma\_F02**

→ **sigma\_F1**; /· Tooth root stress of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o196) **sigma\_F1**

→ **sigma\_F2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o197) **sigma\_F2**

→ **sigma\_Flim1**; /· Limiting tooth root stress of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o198) **500.0**

→ **sigma\_Flim2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o199) **500.0**

→ **sigma\_FP1**; /· Permissible tooth root stress of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o200) **sigma\_FP1**

→ **sigma\_FP2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o201) **sigma\_FP2**

→ **sigma\_H1**; /· Contact stress of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o202) **1301.175233696056**

→ **sigma\_H2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o203) **1301.175233696056**

→ **sigma\_Hlim1**; /· Limiting contact stress of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o204) **1500.0**

→ **sigma\_Hlim2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o205) **1500.0**

→ **sigma\_H0**; /· Nominal contact stress ·/;  
 (%o206) **1206.536705615008**

→ **sigma\_HP1**; /· Permissible contact stress of Pinion ·/;  
 (%o207) **1338.479784484405**

→ **sigma\_HP2**; /· Gear ·/;  
 (%o208) **1414.52474875727**

···· Intermediate calculation values ····

**K\_vMethodB** intermediate calculation values

→ **c\_gammaalpha**; /· Mean value of mesh stiffness per unit face width (used for K<sub>v</sub>-B, K<sub>Halpha</sub>-B, K<sub>Falpha</sub>-B) ·/;  
 (%o209) **17.46621862360393**

→ **cPrime**; /· Maximum tooth stiffness per unit face width (single stiffness) of a tooth pair ·/;  
 (%o210) **12.3704719133109**

→ **m\_red**; /· Reduced gear pair mass per unit face width reference to the line of action ·/;  
 (%o211) **0.06683659784690872**

→ **N**; /· Resonance ratio ·/;  
 (%o212) **0.04014332138329173**

**K\_HbetaMethodC** intermediate calculation values

→ **c\_gammabeta**; /· Mean values of mesh stiffness per unit face width (used for K<sub>Hbeta</sub>-C, K<sub>Fbeta</sub>-C) ·/;  
 (%o213) **14.84628583006334**

- $f_{sh0}$ ; /· Shaft deformation under specific load ·/;  
(%o214)  $f_{sh0}$
- $F_{betax}$ ; /· Initial equivalent misalignment (before running in) ·/;  
(%o215) 32.3063559598715
- $F_{betay}$ ; /· Initial equivalent misalignment (after running in) ·/;  
(%o216) 27.46040256589077
- $y_{alpha}$ ; /· Running-in allowable for gear pair ·/;  
(%o217) 0.6695309923099598
- $y_{beta}$ ; /· Running-in allowance (equivalent misalignment) ·/;  
(%o218) 4.845953393980724
- $f_{pb}$ ; /· Transverse base pitch deviation ·/;  
(%o219) 8.92707989746613
- /· Eq for  $F_{betax}$  equation 52 ·/;
- $f_{Hbeta5}$ ; /· Tolerance on helix slope deviation for ISO accuracy grade 5 ·/;  
(%o220)  $f_{Hbeta5}$
- $f_{sh}$ ; /· Component of equivalent misalignment due to deformation of pinion and wheel shafts ·/;  
(%o221) 14.7058700570598
- $f_{ma}$ ; /· Mesh misalignment due to manufacturing deviations ·/;  
(%o222) 12.74754878398196
- $F$ ;  
(%o223)  $F$